

On the way to new information systems theory

Sergej Znamenskij

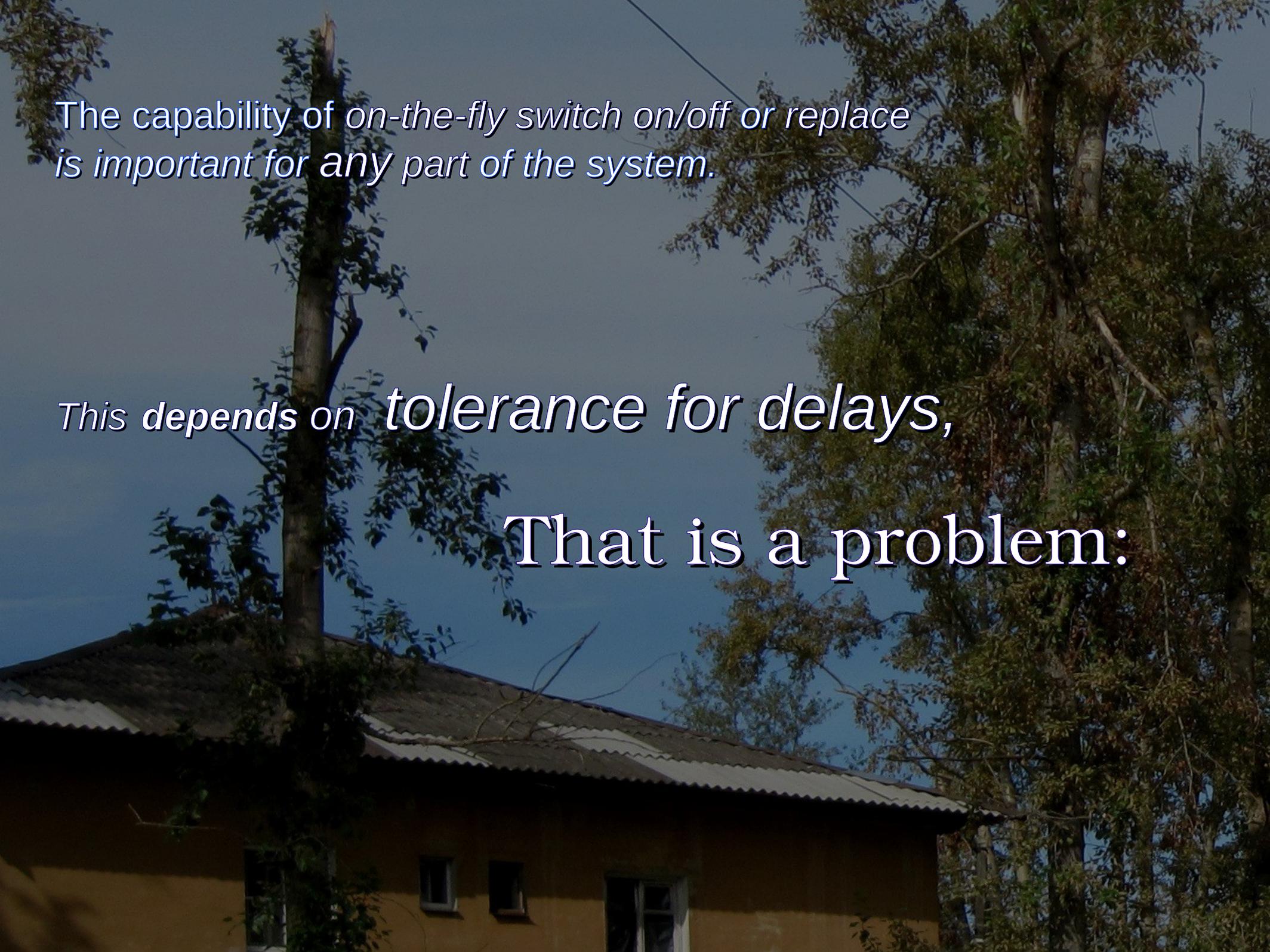
October 2012

Ailamazyan Program system institute of RAS Pereslavl Zaleskij

Consider such a complex permanent process as *Weather forecast* or *Environment monitoring* or *OS development* to be supported in future by an *information development system*.

- ☠ The incompatible hardware/software upgrades,
- ☠ The system restructuring,
- ☠ The unforeseeable requirements,
are quite possible...



The background of the slide is a photograph of a house with a corrugated metal roof and several trees. The house is a single-story building with a light-colored exterior. The trees are green and leafy, and the sky is a clear, pale blue. The text is overlaid on the image in a white, serif font with a drop shadow.

The capability of *on-the-fly* switch on/off or replace is important for any part of the system.

This depends on *tolerance for delays*,

That is a problem:

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Tens of minutes required
to unlock the Earth account
after transfer to the Martian account.

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Eventual consistency is risky:

while changes perform,
contradictory information may be accessed.

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How to combine?

Known ***alternatives*** are risky:

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Retrospective paradigm.

⚠ No *current state* in *real time*.

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Tolerance for delays and resilience:

Updates frequency degrade while system is overloaded or link broken, but restores immediately.

Requests are never lost, as opposite to any *resistant real-time system*.

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A way to fast responsive, fully consistent, fault tolerant system?

Retrospective paradigm!

Architecture?

The organizational structure of a system or component, their relationships, and the principles and guidelines governing their design and evolution over time.

IEEE 610.12

A way to fast responsive, fully consistent, fault tolerant system?

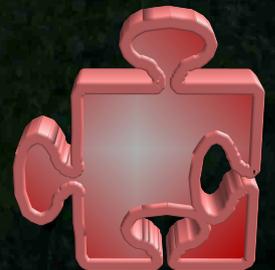
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e.g. Weather forecast, OS development, ... ?



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Ontological — system as an object of activity:

- ♣ divided to smaller isolated components;
- ⚡ come planned, designed, implemented and replaced;
- ⚖ serve to meet requirements of creation time;
- ♣ based on *ER, BPM, QoS, OO, SOA, ...*



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a long-life responsible distributed service
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Epistemological — system as an environment for the
sustainable development, based on growing understanding:

- ♣ divided to interconnected environments for smaller activities;
- ✂ comes discovered, forgotten and successfully rediscovered;
- ⚖ adaptive to changing environment;
- ♣ based on ...

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A view on *system architecture*?

Sustainable Activities hierarchy (never forget/replace)

- ◆ *Research and development*
- ◆ *Resource Control (Networking, Scheduling)*
- ◆ *Total Quality Management*

Replaceable components and Modules

- ◆ *Hardware*
- ◆ *Algorithms*
- ◆ *Digital libraries*
- ◆ *Observational Data*



A view on *system architecture*?

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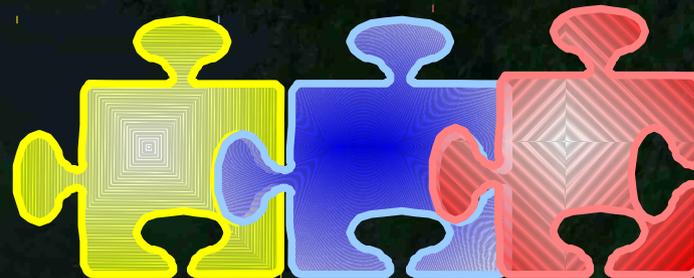
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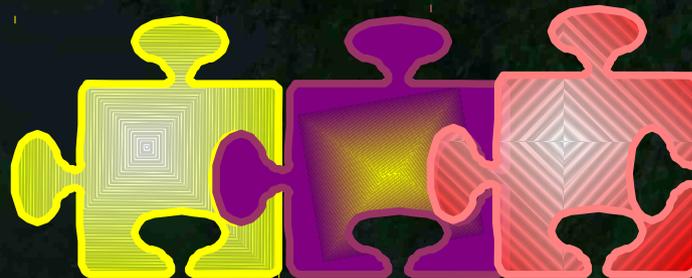
A view on *system architecture*?



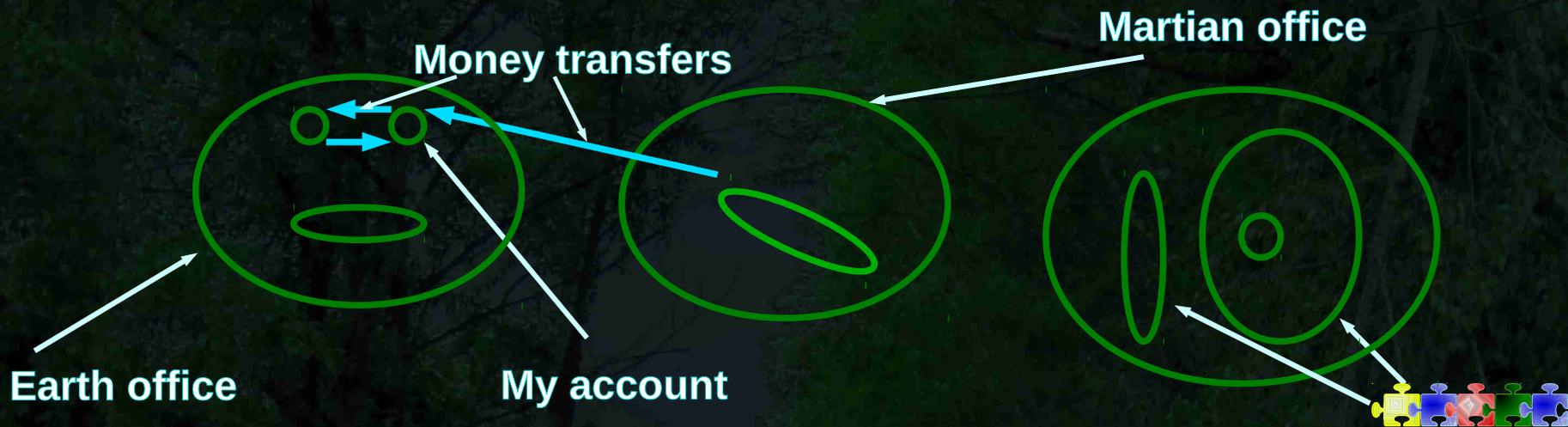
A view on *system architecture*?



to keep consistency over delays...



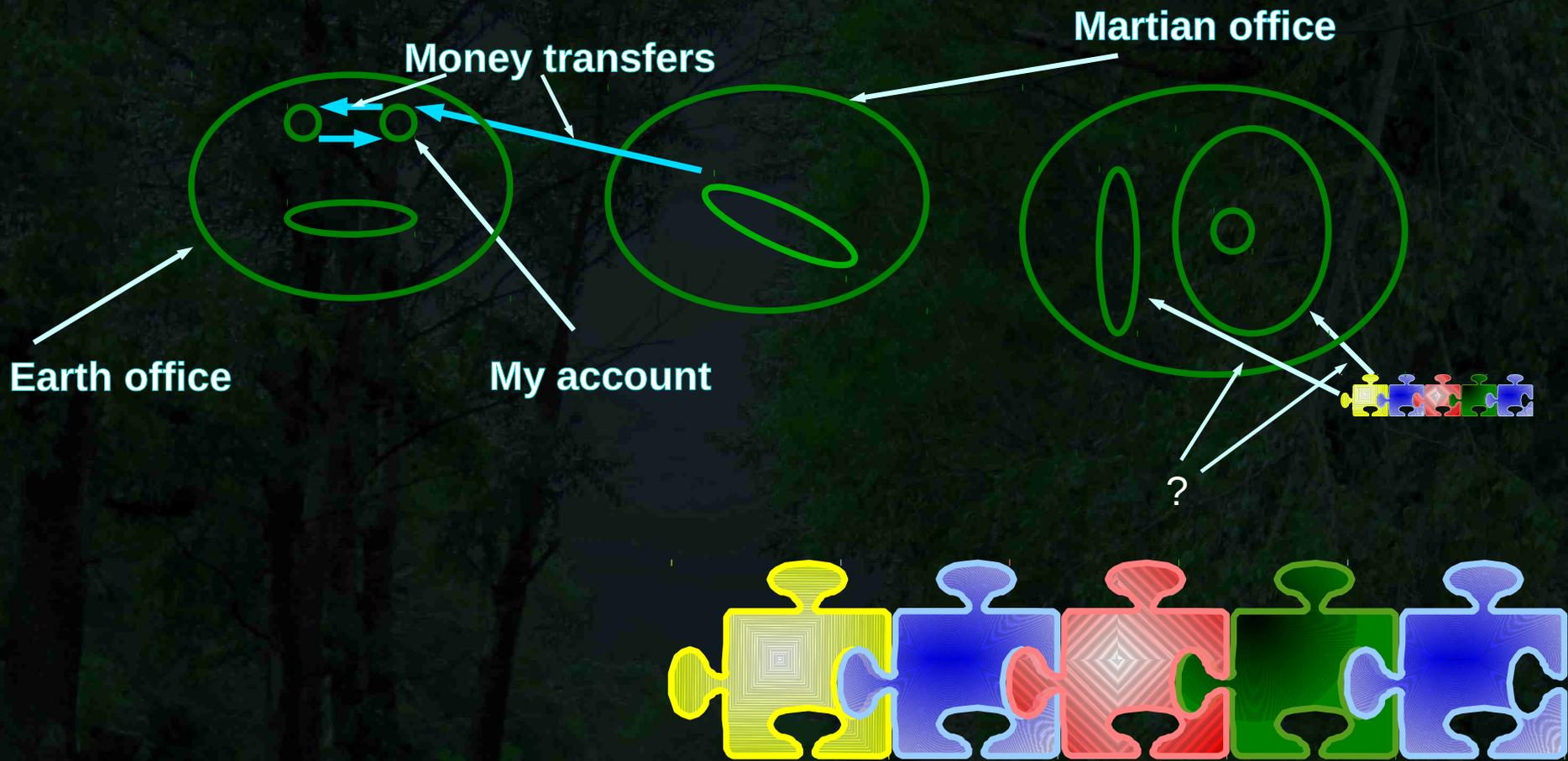
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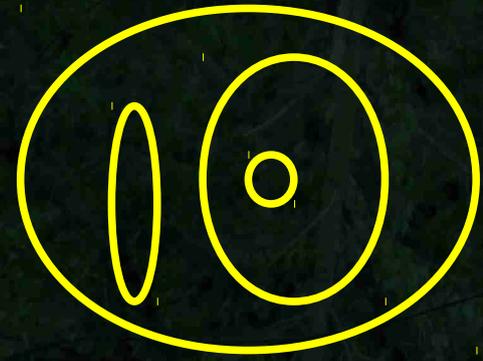


- ? *Hardware*
- ? *Algorithms*
- ? *Digital libraries*
- ? *Observational Data*

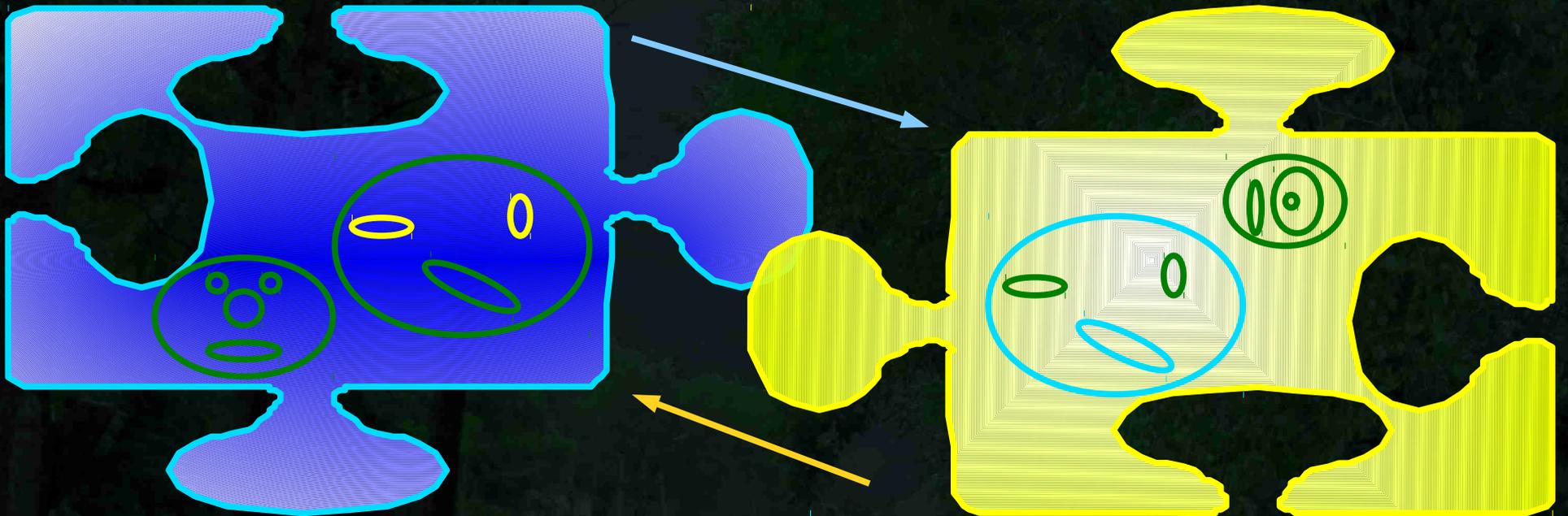


A view on *system architecture*





???????? Middleware ??????????



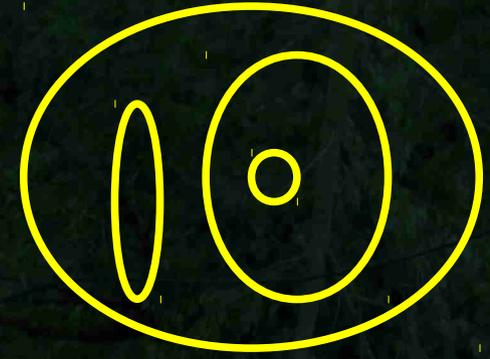
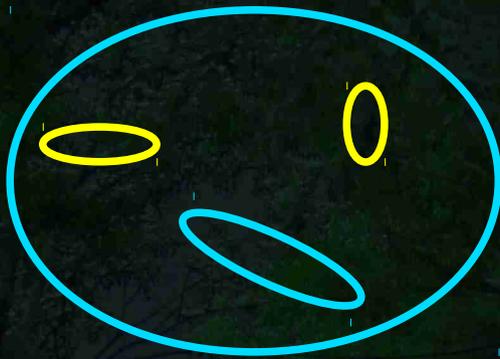
Retrospective paradigm

need Middleware to avoid :

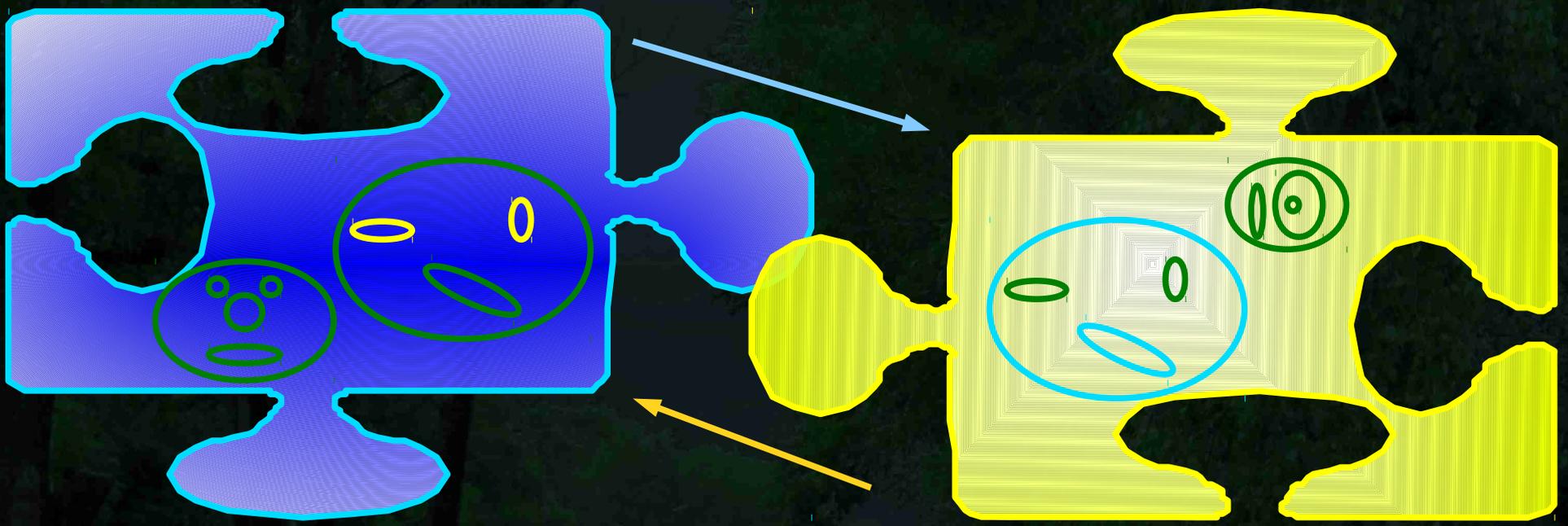
- ❁ Data mismatch for same t ,
- ❁ Missing t for some data set,
- ❁ Access conflicts,
- ❁ Resource exhausting

in order to come

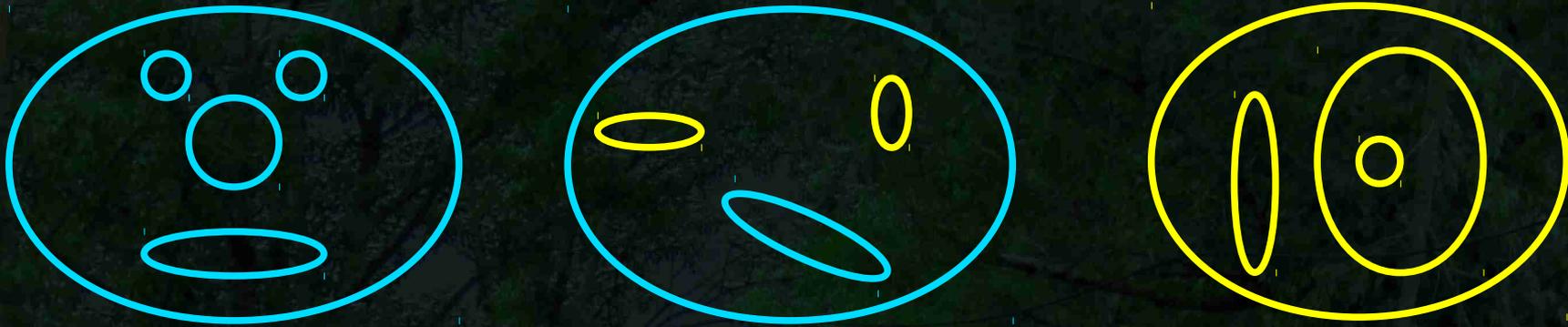
a way to fast responsive, fully consistent, fault tolerant system!



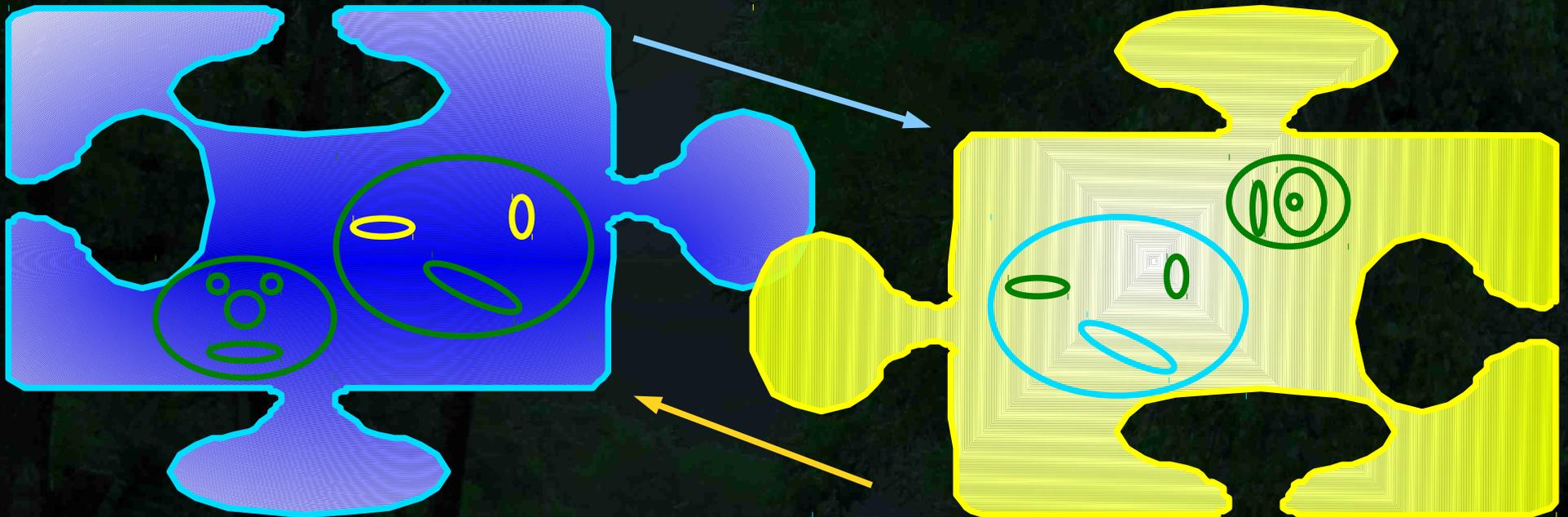
Middleware proposed to be the



Global address space of shared memory



for original data (including monitoring and code sources with history)



stored in network of retrospective DBMS.

The retrospective DBMS



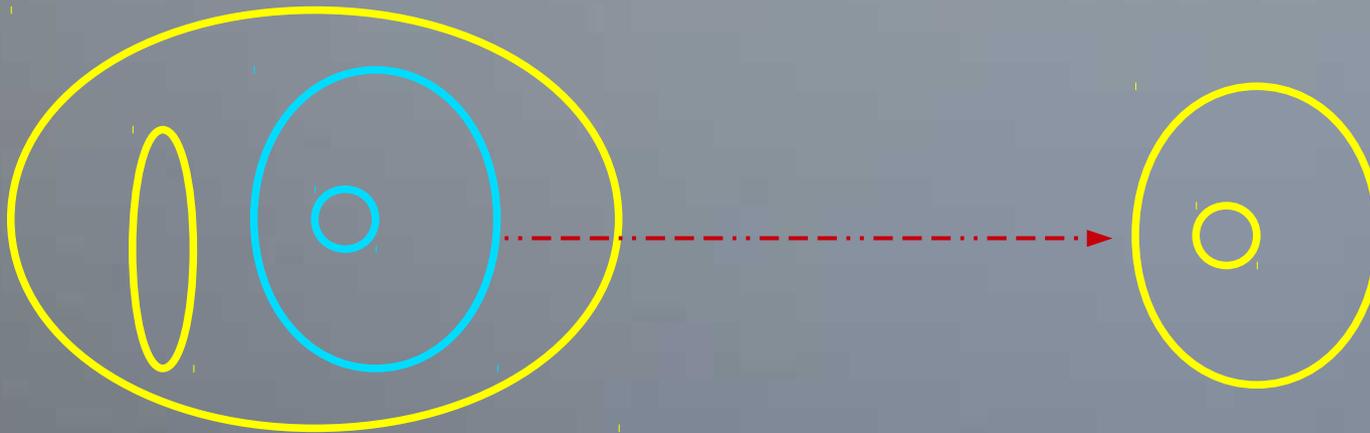
- ✦ store and retrieve time marked data objects,
- ✦ transmit (to subscribers) and receive changes in related activities,
- ✦ perform proper history degradation to free necessary space,
- ✦ keep trace of activity states,
- ✦ support frozen timed symbolic links for branching of activities.

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My thanks for support to:

Mathnet (2004)

RCDE
(2005-2012)

Ailamazyan PSI RAS
(2005-2012)